

New Technology Oven NCAT Ignition Method



Troxler Infrared Technology Excites Your Asphalt



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New Technology Oven

Heat Transfer Technology

In order to burn the binder in an ignition oven, heat must be transferred from a source to the asphalt material. In nature, heat transfer may occur by conduction, convection, or electromagnetic energy waves.

Conduction requires the heat source and object to be in direct contact. An example of this is a hot water heater where the heater element is submerged in water. The heat generated by the current in the element is directly transferred to the surrounding water.

With convection transfer, the heat is first transferred to the boundary of air that is close to and in contact with the heater element. The object is then heated by the air currents. All ignition furnaces currently in use rely on convection heat transfer. This requires that the chamber air surrounding the asphalt sample be heated sufficiently



to transfer the heat to the asphalt.

The third means of transfer is by electromagnetic energy waves. An example of electromagnetic heating is the Sun warming the surface of the Earth. The space between the Sun and the Earth is transparent to the energy waves from the Sun. The thermal energy from the Sun is absorbed in the Earth's surface and the air surrounding the Earth is warmed by convection; yet the atmosphere at 10,000 feet has a temperature well below zero. In the case of the **Troxler New Technology Oven**, the energy waves come from the Infrared portion of the electromagnetic spectrum. Infrared transfers heat energy directly to the sample by exciting the molecules in the asphalt mixture without heating the surrounding air in the chamber. As a secondary effect, the chamber air is heated by conduction transfer from the material directly excited with the infrared thermal energy.

Artist rendering of infrared energy transfer inside NTO

No Temperature Correction Factor Needed

Convection furnaces in use today require the entry of a temperature correction factor to account for airflow around the weighing device. The Troxler NTO uses a proprietary process design that eliminates this potential source of error. This is one less step that your operator has to remember to perform.

ASTM/AASHTO

The NTO uses the NCAT Ignition Method. It meets or exceeds ASTM D6307-98, Standard Test Method for Asphalt Content of Hot-mix Asphalt by Ignition Method and AASHTO T-308-99, Standard Method of Test for Determining the Asphalt Binder Content of Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) by the Ignition Method. • New Technology ____ NCAT Ignition Method

Patented Infrared Technology – a quicker, better burn

• Time Savings - faster test results

- faster test results compared to other methods
- Portable – Weighs only 63.5 kg/140 lbs.
- Cleaner Burns
 - 2/3 less emissions than produced by current technology

• Power

- Choice of 15 amp, 120 U or 20 amp, 208/240 U line
- Easy to Clean
- Sample size up to 5000 grams
- No Solvents
- Delivered fully assembled

Special NTO Burn Profiles

By testing a broad cross section of asphalt mixes from across the United States and Canada, Troxler has developed a series of burn profiles which allow the operator to fine tune each burn based on aggregate types or mixtures.

Optimum - This is the optimum profile for granite and other hard aggregates.

Option 1 - The profile of choice for very soft aggregates such as dolomites or limerock. Any mixture with a large aggregate correction (>1.0%) will probably apply option 1.

Option 2 - Covers some very rich Superpave mixtures with special modifiers. In addition, this option may work well with base (large stone) type mixtures.

The NTO has an unlimited ability to control the burn sequence during every minute of a burn cycle (This is not offered by other competitive furnaces).

How it operates

The Troxler NTO is very easy to use. Spread the heated asphalt mixture across 2 sample baskets and place the baskets into the NTO chamber. Close the oven door and press the start key to begin the combustion process. Built-in scales automatically measure mass loss and % loss. An internal printer provides a constant record of test data. The NTO stores up to 300 test results and correction factors. Either positive or negative aggregate correction factors can be used for a specific mixture. Data stored in the console can be downloaded to a computer through the RS-232 serial interface.

S P E C I F I C A T I O N S

Performance

Maximum sample size

Integrated scale resolution Burn time for 1200 g 120 V ac unit (Model 4730) 240 V ac unit (Model 4731) Internal memory capacity: Sample data Project IDs Aggregate correction factors

Mechanical

Outside dimensions66 W
(26 W)Chamber dimensions28 W
(11 W)Sample pan dimensions (each)20.3 W
(8 W)Complete pan assembly23.8 W
(9.4 W)Weight63.5 W

2500 g per sample pan (5000 g total) 0.1 g

Approx. 25 minutes Approx. 20 minutes

300 samples 20 20

66 W x 68.6 D x 55.1 H cm (26 W x 27 D x 21.7 H in) 28 W x 43.2 D x 20.3 H cm (11 W x 17 D x 8 H in) 20.3 W x 36.8 D x 4.1 H cm (8 W x 14.5 D x 1.6 H in) 23.8 W x 39.4 D x 11 H cm (9.4 W x 15.5 D x 4.3 H in) 63.5 kg (140 lbs)

Electrical Power sources

Current Peak power consumption RS-232C configuration Serial data format

Baud rate range Liquid crystal display Keypad

Standard Equipment

Furnace with circuit breaker power switch, internal printer, exhaust duct, display and keypad built into a single unit.

Model 4730

120 V ac

50/60 Hz

12 amps

1400 W

8 Data bits 2 Stop bits

No parity

600 to 9600 baud

4 line x 20 character

25-key sealed membrane

Model 4731

12/13 amps

Data Terminal Equipment (DTE)

2496/3120 W

208/240 V ac 50/60 Hz

One set of sample trays, one pair of high temperature insulated gloves, sample cooling cage, one sample carrying fixture, 15 ft. (4" diameter) metal exhaust pipe, manual.

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Mixture Testing in the NTO

An important component of the pre-release testing of this new technology was burning many different types of asphalt mixtures in the NTO. Plant produced mixes were gathered from Delaware, North Carolina, Alabama, Florida, Illinois, Texas, Colorado, and California. These mixes were both Marshall and Superpave designs and had been tested in a convection type ignition furnace at the plant.

The table below shows the averaged results from burning these mixtures in an NTO and performance against convection burns in the field. For the majority of these samples, the % Loss is very comparable to field burns conducted. Also, the burn time using the NTO is much quicker than the field burn time.

Mix	Design	Field	NTO	Field	пто
ID	%AC	% Loss	%Loss	Burn Time	Burn Time
12.5mm Superpave	4.93 %	5.29 %	5.39 %	48	26
12.5mm Superpave	5.80%	5.92%	6.03 %	-	31
19mm Superpave	5.06%	6.16 %	5.81%	87	59
19mm Superpave	4 .67 %	5.15%	5.18%	56	45
25mm Superpave	5.26%	5.35%	5.36 %	55	36
Surface Mix	5.90 %	6.30 %	6.28 %	34	32
Surface Mix	6.61 %	6.76 %	6.62 %	46	47
Surface Mix	5.16%	5.68 %	6.26 %	54	37
Binder Mix	5.14%	5.29 %	5.16%	45	37
Binder Mix	4.6 4%	5.03%	4.8 4%	34	27
Binder Mix	4.16%	4.37 %	3.99 %	42	34
Base Mix	4.20%	4.40%	4.30%	52	46



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